



สำนักพิมพ์แห่งจุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย

พิมพ์ครั้งที่

5

ภาษาอังกฤษ เพื่อการเขียนงานวิจัย

English for Research Writing

กันยารัตน์ เกตุขำ



B0051075

ห้องสมุดวทบ.นครราชสีมา



Contents

Preface

1. Writing Correct Sentences	1
Sentences	2
Elements of a Simple Sentence	2
Subject	3
Predicate	4
Modifier	6
Basic Sentence Patterns	9
2. Using Modifiers	13
Modifiers of Nouns and Pronouns	14
Adjective	15
Prepositional Phrase	16
Participle	16
Participial Phrase	17
Modifiers of Verbs, Adjectives, and Adverbs	19
Adverb	19
Prepositional Phrase	20
3. Making Your Sentence Concise	25
Sentence Combining: Embedding Words or Phrases	26
Sentence Combining: Compound Sentences	30
Sentence Combining: Complex Sentences	36
Types of Subordinate Clauses	37

Adjective Clause หรือ Relative Clause	37
Reduction of Adjective Clauses to Participial Phrases	43
Adverb Clause	45
Reduction of Adverb Clauses to Participial Phrases	48
Noun Clause	52
Changing Statements to Noun Clause	53
Changing Questions to Noun Clause	54
4. Avoiding Sentence Problems	59
Misplaced Modifier	60
Dangling Modifier	63
Squinting Modifier	66
Run-on Sentences and Comma Splices	68
Parallelism or Parallel Construction	71
5. Academic Stylistic Features	77
Academic Wording	78
Using Full Form of Verbs	78
Using Formal Words	80
Using Single-Word Verbs	82
Using Nominalization	85
Changing Subordinate Clauses or Sentences to Phrases	85
Some Negative Expressions	89
Mid-position Adverb	91
Stressing or Emphasizing Ideas	92
6. Hedging	97
Types of Hedges	98
Degrees of Certainty of Modal Hedges	104

7. Writing Evaluative Stances	109
Evaluative Adjectives	110
Reporting Verbs	110
Reporting Phrases	112
Patterns of Evaluative Stances	113
8. Using Tenses in Your Research Report	121
Tenses Used in Introduction	122
Tenses Used in Literature Review	126
Tenses Used in Methodology	130
Tenses Used in Results or Findings	133
Tenses Used in Discussions	138
Tenses Used in Conclusions	140
9. Linking Your Ideas into Paragraphs and Essays	143
Paragraphs	144
Elements of a Good Paragraph	144
Essays	154
Elements of a Good Essay	155
10. Writing Your Abstract	163
Elements of an Abstract	164
Tenses Used in an Abstract	165
Patterns of an Abstract	171
11. Writing Citations	181
Writing In-text Citations	182
How to Write In-text Citations	182
Locations of Citations	182
Numbers of Authors	183

Sources of In-text Citations	185
Writing Quotations	186
Direct Quotation	186
Indirect Quotation	189
Paraphrasing	193
Summarizing	197
Writing References	198
References of Original Sources	198
Books	198
Book Chapter	200
Periodicals	200
Conference Proceedings	200
Dissertation abstracted in DAI	201
Electronic Sources	201
References of Secondary Sources	204
Suggested Answers	205
References	243