# Maternal Child Nursing Care SIXTH EDITION



MATERNITY | PERRY | LOWDERMILK | CASHION | ALDEN | OLSHANSKY | Associate | PEDIATRIC | HOCKENBERRY | WILSON | RODGERS



# **PART 1 MATERNITY NURSING**

# **UNIT 1 Introduction to Maternity Nursing**

## 1 21st Century Maternity Nursing, 1

Ellen F. Olshansky

Advances in the Care of Mothers and Infants, 1

Efforts to Reduce Health Disparities, 1

Contemporary Issues and Trends, 3

Healthy People 2020 Goals, 3

Millennium Development Goals, 3

Integrative Health Care, 3

Interprofessional Education, 4

Problems With the US Health Care System, 4

Accountable Care Organizations, 6

Health Literacy, 6

Trends in Fertility and Birth Rate, 6

Low-Birth Weight and Preterm Birth, 6

International Infant Mortality Trends, 7

Maternal Mortality, 7

Maternal Morbidity, 7

Regionalization of Perinatal Health Care Services, 7

High-Technology Care, 7

Community-Based Care, 8

Childbirth Practices, 8

Involving Consumers and Promoting

Self-Management, 8

International Concerns, 8

#### The Future of Nursing, 9

Trends in Nursing Practice, 9

Nursing Interventions Classification, 9

Evidence-Based Practice, 9

Outcomes-Oriented Practice, 11

A Global Perspective, 11

# Standards of Practice and Legal Issues in Delivery of

Care, 11

Prevention of Errors in Nursing Care, 11

Sentinel Events, 11

Failure to Rescue, 11

Ethical Issues in Perinatal Nursing and Women's Health Care, 12

#### 2 The Family, Culture, Spirituality, and Home Care, 15

Shannon E. Perry

#### The Family in Cultural and Spiritual Context, 15

Defining Family, 15

Family Organization and Structure, 15

The Family in Society, 16

## Theoretic Approaches to Understanding Families, 16

Family Nursing, 16

Family Theories, 16

Family Assessment, 18

Graphic Representations of Families, 19

# The Family in a Cultural Context, 19

Cultural Factors Related to Family Health, 19

Implications for Nursing, 20

Childbearing Beliefs and Practices, 21

Personal Space, 21

Time Orientation, 22 Family Roles, 22

# Developing Cultural Competence, 25

Spirituality and the Family, 25

# Home Care in the Community, 27

Communication and Technology Applications, 27

Guidelines for Nursing Practice, 28

Perinatal Services, 28

Patient Selection and Referral, 28

#### Care Management, 29

Preparing for the Home Visit, 29

First Home Care Visit, 29

Assessment and Nursing Diagnoses, 29

Nursing Considerations, 29

# **UNIT 2 Reproductive Years**

#### 3 Assessment and Health Promotion, 32

Ellen F. Olshansky

## Female Reproductive System, 32

External Structures, 32

Internal Structures, 33

The Bony Pelvis, 34

Breasts, 35

#### Menstruation, 36

Menarche and Puberty, 36

Menstrual Cycle, 36

Prostaglandins, 38

Climacteric and Menopause, 38

Sexual Response, 38

#### Barriers to Entering the Health Care System, 39

Financial Issues, 39

Cultural Issues, 39

Gender Issues, 39

#### Caring for the Well Woman Across the Life Span:

The Need for Health Promotion and Disease

Prevention, 40

Adolescents, 40

Young and Middle Adulthood, 41

Late Reproductive Age, 41

# Approaches to Care at Specific Stages of a Woman's

Life, 41

Preconception Counseling and Care, 41

Pregnancy, 41

Fertility Control and Infertility, 41

Menstrual Problems, 42

Perimenopause, 42

Identification of Risk Factors to Women's Health, 42

Social, Cultural, and Genetic Factors, 43

Substance Use and Abuse, 43

Nutrition Problems and Eating Disorders, 44

Lack of Exercise, 46

Stress, 46

Depression, Anxiety, and Other Mental Health

Conditions, 47

Sleep Disorders, 47

Environmental and Workplace Hazards, 47

Risky Sexual Practices, 47

Human Genome Project and Implications for

Clinical Practice, 124

Importance of Family History, 124

Gene Identification and Testing, 125 Risk for Certain Medical Conditions, 48 Pharmacogenomics, 125 Risk for Certain Gynecologic Conditions, 48 Gene Therapy, 126 Female Genital Mutilation, 48 Ethical, Legal, and Social Implications, 126 Human Trafficking, 48 Factors Influencing the Decision to Undergo Genetic Intimate Partner Violence, 49 Spiritual Approaches to Women's Health Testing, 126 Clinical Genetics, 126 Promotion, 50 Chromosomal Abnormalities, 127 Assessment of the Woman: History and Physical Patterns of Genetic Transmission, 129 Examination, 50 Genetic Counseling, 130 History, 50 Estimation of Risk, 130 Physical Examination, 52 Interpretation of Risk, 132 Cultural Considerations and Communication Multiple Roles for Nurses in Genetics, 132 Variations in the History and Physical, 53 Cell Division and Conception, 132 History and Physical Examination in Women With Cell Division, 132 Disabilities, 53 Gametogenesis, 133 History and Physical Examination in Adolescent Conception, 133 Girls (13 to 19 Years of Age), 54 Fertilization, 134 Pelvic Examination, 54 Implantation, 134 Health Screening for Women Across The Embryo and Fetus, 134 the Life Span, 59 Reproductive System Concerns, 62 Primary Germ Layers, 134 Development of the Embryo, 135 Ellen F. Olshansky Membranes, 135 Menstrual Disorders, 62 Amniotic Fluid, 136 Amenorrhea, 62 Yolk Sac, 136 Cyclic Perimenstrual Pain and Discomfort, 63 Umbilical Cord, 137 Endometriosis, 67 Placenta, 137 Alterations in Cyclic Bleeding, 68 Fetal Maturation, 139 Infections, 71 Fetal Circulatory System, 139 Sexually Transmitted Infections, 71 Hematopoietic System, 140 Sexually Transmitted Bacterial Infections, 73 Respiratory System, 141 Sexually Transmitted Viral Infections, 77 Gastrointestinal System, 141 Vaginal Infections, 83 Hepatic System, 141 Concerns of Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transsexual, Renal System, 142 Queer (LGBT) Community, 85 Neurologic System, 142 Effects of Sexually Transmitted Infections on Endocrine System, 142 Pregnancy and the Fetus, 86 Reproductive System, 142 Infection Control, 86 Musculoskeletal System, 143 Problems of the Breast, 86 Integumentary System, 143 Benign Problems, 86 Immunologic System, 143 Cancer of the Breast, 88 Multifetal Pregnancy, 146 5 Infertility, Contraception, and Abortion, 96 Twins, 146 Ellen F. Olshansky Other Multifetal Pregnancies, 147 Infertility, 96 Nongenetic Factors Influencing Development, 147 Incidence, 96 7 Anatomy and Physiology of Pregnancy, 150 Factors Associated With Infertility, 96 Kathryn R. Alden Care Management, 97 Gravidity and Parity, 150 Preimplantation Genetic Diagnosis, 103 Pregnancy Tests, 150 Adoption, 103 Adaptations to Pregnancy, 152 Contraception, 103 Signs of Pregnancy, 152 Care Management, 104 Reproductive System and Breasts, 152 Methods of Contraception, 106 General Body Systems, 157 Abortion, 119 8 Nursing Care of the Family During Pregnancy, 166 Care Management, 120 Kathryn R. Alden **UNIT 3 Pregnancy** Diagnosis of Pregnancy, 166 Signs and Symptoms, 166 6 Genetics, Conception, and Fetal Development, 123 Estimating Date of Birth, 166 Ellen F. Olshansky Adaptation to Pregnancy, 166 Genetics, 123 Maternal Adaptation, 166 Nursing Expertise in Genetics and Genomics, 123

Paternal Adaptation, 169

Partner, 170

Adaptation to Parenthood for the Nonpregnant

	Sibling Adaptation, 170	11	High-Risk Perinatal Care: Preexisting Conditions, 244
	Grandparent Adaptation, 171		Kitty Cashion
	Care Management, 171		Diabetes Mellitus, 244
	Initial Visit, 172		Pathogenesis, 244
	Follow-Up Visits, 176		Classification, 245
	Nursing Interventions, 179		Metabolic Changes Associated With
	Variations in Prenatal Care, 192		Pregnancy, 245
	Cultural Influences, 192		Pregestational Diabetes Mellitus, 246
	Age Differences, 194		Preconception Counseling, 246
	Multifetal Pregnancy, 195		Maternal Risks and Complications, 247
	Perinatal Education, 196		Fetal and Neonatal Risks and Complications, 247
	Classes for Expectant Parents, 196		Care Management, 248
	Perinatal Care Choices, 197		Assessment and Nursing Diagnoses, 248
	Physicians, 197		Interventions, 249
	Midwives, 197		Gestational Diabetes Mellitus, 255
	Certified Nurse-Midwives, 197		Fetal Risks, 255
	Direct-Entry Midwives, 197		Care Management, 256
	Traditional or Lay Midwives, 198		Screening for Gestational Diabetes Mellitus, 256
	Doulas, 199		Interventions, 257
	Birth Plans, 199		Thyroid Disorders, 260
	Birth Setting Choices, 200		Hyperthyroidism, 260
9	Maternal and Fetal Nutrition, 205		Hypothyroidism, 261
	Ellen F. Olshansky		Nursing Interventions, 261
	Nutrient Needs Before Conception, 205		Maternal Phenylketonuria, 261
	Nutrient Needs During Pregnancy, 205		Cardiovascular Disorders, 262
	Energy Needs, 206		Congenital Cardiac Diseases, 263
	Protein, 210		Acquired Cardiac Diseases, 263
	Omega-3 Fatty Acids, 211		Ischemic Heart Disease, 264
	Fluids, 212 Minorals and Vitamins, 212		Other Cardiac Diseases and Conditions, 264
	Minerals and Vitamins, 212 Other Nutritional Issues During		Care Management, 266
	Pregnancy, 214		Assessment and Nursing Diagnosis, 266 Interventions, 266
	Nutrient Needs During Lactation, 216		Other Medical Disorders in Pregnancy, 269
	Care Management, 216		Anemia, 269
	Assessment, 216		Pulmonary Disorders, 270
	Physical Examination, 217		Integumentary Disorders, 272
	Laboratory Testing, 217		Neurologic Disorders, 273
	Nutrition Care and Teaching, 219		Autoimmune Disorders, 274
10	Assessment of High-Risk Pregnancy, 226		Substance Abuse, 276
	Kitty Cashion		Prevalence, 276
	Assessment of Risk Factors, 226		Barriers to Treatment, 276
	Antepartum Testing, 226		Legal Considerations, 276
	Biophysical Assessment, 226		Care Management, 277
	Daily Fetal Movement Count, 226		Screening, 277
	Ultrasonography, 228		Assessment, 277
	Magnetic Resonance Imaging, 234		Interventions, 277
	Biochemical Assessment, 234	12	High-Risk Perinatal Care: Gestational Conditions, 281
	Amniocentesis, 234		Kitty Cashion
	Chorionic Villus Sampling, 236		Hypertension in Pregnancy, 281
	Percutaneous Umbilical Blood Sampling, 236		Significance and Incidence, 281
	Maternal Assays, 237		Classification, 281
	Fetal Care Centers, 238		Preeclampsia, 282
	Antepartum Assessment Using Electronic Fetal		Etiology, 282
	Monitoring, 238 Indications, 238		Pathophysiology, 282
	Nonstress Test, 238		HELLP Syndrome, 284 Care Management, 284
	Vibroacoustic Stimulation, 239		Eclampsia, 294
	Contraction Stress Test, 239		Chronic Hypertension, 294
	Psychologic Considerations Related to High-Risk		Hyperemesis Gravidarum, 295
	Pregnancy, 241		Etiology, 295
	The Nurse's Role in Assessment and Management of		Clinical Manifestations, 295
	the High-Risk Pregnancy, 241		Care Management, 295

Hemorrhagic Disorders, 296	Hypnosis, 344
	/ 1
Early Pregnancy Bleeding, 297	Biofeedback, 344
Care Management, 298	Pharmacologic Pain Management, 344
Late Pregnancy Bleeding, 305	Sedatives, 344
Cord Insertion and Placental Variations, 309	Analgesia and Anesthesia, 344
Clotting Disorders in Pregnancy, 310	Care Management, 354
Infections Acquired During Pregnancy, 311	Pain Assessment During Labor and Birth, 354
Sexually Transmitted Infections, 311	Nonpharmacologic Interventions, 354
Urinary Tract Infections, 311	Pharmacologic Interventions, 354
Surgery During Pregnancy, 312	Safety and General Care, 358
Appendicitis, 312	15 Fetal Assessment During Labor, 359
Cholelithiasis and Cholecystitis, 312	Kitty Cashion
Care Management, 313	Basis for Monitoring, 359
Trauma During Pregnancy, 313	Fetal Response, 359
Significance, 313	Uterine Activity, 359
Maternal Physiologic Characteristics, 314	Fetal Compromise, 359
Fetal Physiologic Characteristics, 314	Monitoring Techniques, 359
	Intermittent Auscultation, 360
Mechanisms of Trauma, 314	
Care Management, 316	Electronic Fetal Monitoring, 362
UNIT 4 Childbirth	Fetal Heart Rate Patterns, 365
	Baseline Fetal Heart Rate, 366
13 Labor and Birth Processes, 321	Periodic and Episodic Changes in Fetal
Kitty Cashion	Heart Rate, 367
Factors Affecting Labor, 321	Care Management, 372
Passenger, 321	Electronic Fetal Monitoring Pattern Recognition
Passageway, 324	and Interpretation, 372
Powers, 327	Other Methods of Assessment
Position of the Laboring Woman, 329	and Intervention, 373
Process of Labor, 329	Patient and Family Teaching, 374
Signs Preceding Labor, 329	Documentation, 375
Onset of Labor, 329	16 Nursing Care of the Family During Labor and Birth, 377
Stages of Labor, 330	Kitty Cashion
	First Stage of Labor, 377
Mechanism of Labor, 330	
Physiologic Adaptation to Labor, 332	Care Management, 377
Maternal Adaptation, 332	Assessment, 377
14 Maximizing Comfort for the Laboring Woman, 334	Nursing Interventions, 390
Kitty Cashion	Supportive Care During Labor and Birth, 397
Pain During Labor and Birth, 334	Second Stage of Labor, 399
Neurologic Origins, 334	Care Management, 401
Perception of Pain, 334	Assessment, 401
Expression of Pain, 334	Preparing for Birth, 401
Factors Influencing Pain Response, 335	Birth in a Birthing Room or Delivery Room, 405
Physiologic Factors, 335	Immediate Assessments and Care of
Culture, 335	the Newborn, 407
Anxiety, 336	Perineal Trauma Related to Childbirth, 407
Previous Experience, 336	Third Stage of Labor, 411
Gate-Control Theory of Pain, 336	Care Management, 411
Comfort, 336	Placental Separation and Expulsion, 411
Environment, 337	Fourth Stage of Labor, 412
Nonpharmacologic Pain Management, 338	Care Management, 414
Childbirth Preparation Methods, 338	Assessment, 414
	Postanesthesia Recovery, 414
Relaxation and Breathing Techniques, 338	
Effleurage and Counterpressure, 340	Nursing Interventions, 414
Touch and Massage, 341	17 Labor and Birth Complications, 418
Application of Heat and Cold, 341	Kitty Cashion
Acupressure and Acupuncture, 341	Preterm Labor and Birth, 418
Transcutaneous Electrical Nerve	Preterm Birth Versus Low Birth Weight, 418
Stimulation, 341	Spontaneous Versus Indicated Preterm Birth, 418
Water Therapy (Hydrotherapy), 342	Causes of Spontaneous Preterm Labor and
Intradermal Water Block, 342	Birth, 419
Aromatherapy, 342	Predicting Spontaneous Preterm Labor and Birth,
Music, 343	419

Care Management, 420		Integumentary System, 466
Assessment, 420		Immune System, 466
Interventions, 420	19	Nursing Care of the Family During the Postpartum
Premature Rupture of Membranes, 429		Period, 467
Chorioamnionitis, 431		Kathryn R. Alden
Postterm Pregnancy, Labor, and Birth, 431		Transfer From the Recovery Area, 467
Maternal and Fetal Risks, 431		Planning for Discharge, 467
Dysfunctional Labor (Dystocia), 432		Criteria for Discharge, 468
Abnormal Uterine Activity, 432		Ongoing Physical Assessment, 468
Secondary Powers, 433		Routine Laboratory Tests, 468
Abnormal Labor Patterns, 433		Nursing Interventions, 468
Precipitous Labor, 434		Discharge Teaching, 481
Alterations in Pelvic Structure, 434	20	Transition to Parenthood, 487
Fetal Causes, 434		Ellen F. Olshansky
Position of the Woman, 436		Parental Attachment, Bonding, and Acquaintance, 487
Psychologic Responses, 436		Assessment of Attachment Behaviors, 487
Obesity, 437		Parent-Infant Contact, 490
Obstetric Procedures, 437		Early Contact, 490
		Extended Contact, 490
Version, 437		Communication Between Parent and Infant, 490
Induction of Labor, 438		
Augmentation of Labor, 443		The Senses, 490
Operative Vaginal Birth, 443		Entrainment, 491 Biorhythmicity, 491
Cesarean Birth, 447		
Trial of Labor, 453		Reciprocity and Synchrony, 492 Parental Role After Birth, 492
Vaginal Birth After Cesarean, 453		
Obstetric Emergencies, 454		Transition to Parenthood, 492
Meconium-Stained Amniotic Fluid, 454		Parental Tasks and Responsibilities, 492
Shoulder Dystocia, 454		Becoming a Mother, 493
Prolapsed Umbilical Cord, 455		Becoming a Father, 494
Rupture of the Uterus, 456		Adjustment for the Couple, 494
Amniotic Fluid Embolus, 457		Resuming Sexual Intimacy, 494
UNIT 5 Postpartum Period		Infant-Parent Adjustment, 495
The state of the s		Diversity in Transitions to Parenthood, 496
18 Postpartum Physiologic Changes, 460		Age, 496 Parenting in Same-Sex Couples, 497
Kathryn R. Alden		Social Support, 498
Reproductive System and Associated Structures, 460		Culture, 498
Uterus, 460		Socioeconomic Conditions, 499
Cervix, 462		Personal Aspirations, 499
Vagina and Perineum, 462		Parental Sensory Impairment, 499
Pelvic Muscular Support, 462		Visually Impaired Parent, 499
Endocrine System, 462		Hearing-Impaired Parent, 500
Placental Hormones, 462		
Metabolic Changes, 462		Sibling Adaptation, 500 Grandparent Adaptation, 501
Pituitary Hormones and Ovarian Function, 463		Care Management, 502
Urinary System, 463	21	
Urine Components, 463	21	Postpartum Complications, 506
Fluid Loss, 463		Kathryn R. Alden
Urethra and Bladder, 463		Postpartum Hemorrhage, 506
Gastrointestinal System, 463		Definition and Incidence, 506
Breasts, 463		Etiology and Risk Factors, 506
Breastfeeding Mothers, 463		Care Management, 508
Nonbreastfeeding Mothers, 464		Assessment, 509
Cardiovascular System, 464		Hemorrhagic (Hypovolemic) Shock, 511
Blood Volume, 464		Care Management, 513
Cardiac Output, 464		Medical Management, 513
Vital Signs, 464		Nursing Interventions, 513
Blood Components, 464		Coagulopathies, 514
Varicosities, 465		Idiopathic Thrombocytopenic Purpura, 514
Respiratory System, 465		Von Willebrand Disease, 514
Neurologic System, 465		Venous Thromboembolic Disorders, 514
Musculoskeletal System, 466		Incidence and Etiology, 515
Abdomen, 466		Clinical Manifestations, 515

Common Newborn Problems, 574 Laboratory and Diagnostic Tests, 580

Promoting Parent-Infant Interaction, 591

Discharge Planning and Parent Education, 592

Interventions, 583

Neonatal Pain, 588

24 Newborn Nutrition and Feeding, 605 Medical Management, 515 Nursing Interventions, 515 Kathryn R. Alden Recommended Infant Nutrition, 605 Postpartum Infection, 516 Breastfeeding Rates, 605 Endometritis, 516 Benefits of Breastfeeding, 606 Wound Infections, 517 Infant Feeding Decision-Making, 606 Urinary Tract Infections, 517 Contraindications to Breastfeeding, 607 Care Management, 517 Assessment and Nursing Diagnoses, 517 Cultural Influences on Infant Feeding, 607 Lactation and LGBTQ Families, 608 Postpartum Mood Disorders, 518 Postpartum Depression, 518 Nutrient Needs, 608 Postpartum Psychosis, 520 Fluids, 608 Care Management, 521 Energy, 608 Carbohydrate, 608 Screening for Postpartum Depression, 521 Nursing Considerations, 522 Fat, 609 Protein, 609 Safety Concerns, 524 Psychotropic Medications, 524 Vitamins, 609 Psychotropic Medications and Lactation, 524 Anatomy and Physiology of Lactation, 610 Bipolar Disorder, 526 Anatomy of the Lactating Breast, 610 Postpartum Anxiety Disorders, 526 Lactogenesis, 610 Maternal Death, 526 Uniqueness of Human Milk, 611 Care Management, 611 **UNIT 6 Newborn** Supporting Breastfeeding Mothers and Infants, 611 22 Physiologic and Behavioral Adaptations of Breastfeeding Initiation, 613 the Newborn, 529 Positioning, 613 Latch, 613 Kathryn R. Alden Transition to Extrauterine Life, 529 Milk Ejection or Let-Down, 615 Frequency of Feedings, 615 Physiologic Adjustments, 529 Duration of Feedings, 616 Respiratory System, 529 Indicators of Effective Breastfeeding, 616 Cardiovascular System, 531 Supplements, Bottles, and Pacifiers, 618 Hematopoietic System, 532 Special Considerations, 619 Thermogenic System, 533 Renal System, 535 Expressing and Storing Breast Milk, 621 Gastrointestinal System, 535 Maternal Employment, 623 Hepatic System, 537 Weaning, 623 Milk Banking, 623 Immune System, 539 Integumentary System, 540 Milk Sharing, 624 Reproductive System, 542 Care of the Mother, 624 Follow-Up After Discharge, 629 Skeletal System, 543 Neuromuscular System, 545 Formula-Feeding, 629 Parent Education, 629 Behavioral Adaptations, 545 Readiness for Feeding, 630 Sleep-Wake States, 550 Other Factors Influencing Newborn Behavior, 550 Feeding Patterns, 630 Feeding Technique, 630 Sensory Behaviors, 551 Common Concerns, 630 Response to Environmental Stimuli, 551 Bottles and Nipples, 630 23 Nursing Care of the Newborn and Family, 554 Infant Formulas, 632 Kathryn R. Alden Care Management: Birth Through the First Vitamin and Mineral Supplementation, 633 Weaning, 633 2 Hours, 554 Immediate Care After Birth, 554 Complementary Feeding: Introducing Solid Foods, 633 Initial Assessment and Apgar Scoring, 554 25 The High-Risk Newborn, 637 Physical Assessment, 556 Debbie Fraser Gestational Age Assessment, 557 Birth Injuries, 637 Classification of Newborns by Gestational Age and Care Management, 637 Skeletal Injuries, 637 Birth Weight, 558 Peripheral Nervous System Injuries, 639 Immediate Interventions, 571 Care Management: From 2 Hours After Birth Neurologic Injuries, 640 Neonatal Infections, 640 Until Discharge, 574

Sepsis, 640

Congenital Infections, 644 Care Management, 645

Drug-Exposed Infants, 649

Care Management, 650

Alcohol Exposure, 650

Cocaine Exposure, 653	Family Roles and Relationships, 706
Methamphetamine Exposure, 653	Parental Roles, 706
Marijuana Exposure, 653	Role Learning, 706
Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors, 654	Parenting, 707
Hemolytic Disorders, 654	Parenting Styles, 707
Blood Incompatibility, 654	Limit Setting and Discipline, 707
Infants of Diabetic Mothers, 656	Minimizing Misbehavior, 707
Care Management, 657	General Guidelines for Implementing Discipline, 707
Congenital Anomalies, 657	Types of Discipline, 707
Preterm and Postterm Infants, 658	Special Parenting Situations, 709
Preterm Infants, 658	Parenting the Adopted Child, 709
Late-Preterm Infants, 659	Issues of Origin, 709
Complications of Preterm Birth, 659	Adolescence, 710
Postterm Infants, 670	Cross-Racial and International Adoption, 710
Care of the High Risk Newborn and Family, 670	Parenting and Divorce, 710
Assessment, 670	Single Parenting, 713
Respiratory Support, 670	Parenting in Reconstituted Families, 713
Thermoregulation, 670	Parenting in Dual-Earner Families, 713
Protection From Infection, 671	Working Mothers, 714
Hydration, 672	Kinship Care, 714
Nutrition, 672	Foster Parenting, 714
Energy Conservation, 674	Sociocultural Influences Upon the Child
Skin Care, 675	and Family, 714
Developmental Considerations, 675	Influences in the Surrounding Environment, 715
Family Support and Involvement, 677	Schools, 715
Facilitating Parent-Infant Relationships, 677	Peer Cultures, 715
Discharge Planning and Home Care, 679	Social Roles, 715
Newborn Screening for Disease, 680	Co-Cultural or Subcultural Influences, 715
Inborn Errors of Metabolism, 680	Communities, 715
Genetic Evaluation and Counseling, 683	Broader Sociocultural Influences Upon the Child
Neonatal Loss, 684	and Family, 716
Baptism, 685	Race and Ethnicity, 716
*	Social Class, 716
PART 2 PEDIATRIC NURSING	Poverty, 716
FART 2 FEDIATHIC NOTISING	Evolving Demographics in
UNIT 7 Objects Their Femilies and the Name	the United States, 717
UNIT 7 Children, Their Families, and the Nurse	Religious Influences, 717
26 21st Century Pediatric Nursing, 689	Mass Media, 717
Marilyn J. Hockenberry	<b>Understanding Cultures in the Health Care</b>
Health Care for Children, 689	Encounter, 718
Health Promotion, 689	Bridging the Gap, 718
Childhood Health Problems, 690	Cultural Definitions, 719
Infant Mortality, 694	Components of Cultural Humility, 719
Childhood Mortality, 694	Health Beliefs and Practices, 720
Childhood Morbidity, 694	Health Beliefs, 720
The Art of Pediatric Nursing, 695	Health Practices, 720
Philosophy of Care, 695	28 Developmental and Genetic Influences on Child
Role of the Pediatric Nurse, 696	Health Promotion, 723
Research and Evidence-Based Practice, 698	Marilyn J. Hockenberry
The Process of Providing Nursing Care to Children	Growth and Development, 723
and Families, 698	Foundations of Growth and Development, 723
Nursing Process, 698	Biologic Growth and Physical Development, 725
Quality Outcome Measures, 700	Physiologic Changes, 727
27 Family, Social, Cultural, and Religious Influences on	Nutrition, 727
Child Health Promotion, 702	Temperament, 728
Marilyn J. Hockenberry	Development of Personality and Cognitive
General Concepts, 702	Function, 728
Definition of Family, 702	Theoretical Foundations of Cognitive
Family Theories, 702	Development, 730
Family Nursing Interventions, 704	Development of Self-Concept, 731
Family Structure and Function, 704	Role of Play in Development, 732
Family Structure, 704	Classification of Play, 732
Family Strengths and Functioning Style, 706	Content of Play, 732

Social Character of Play, 733 Functions of Play, 734 Toys, 735

Developmental Assessment, 735

Ages and Stages, 735

Genetic Factors That Influence Development, 736

Overview of Genetics and Genomics, 736 Genes, Genetics, and Genomics, 736 Congenital Anomalies, 736 Disorders of the Intrauterine Environment, 737 Genetic Disorders, 737

Role of Nurses in Genetics, 737

# **UNIT 8 Assessment of the Child and Family**

# 29 Communication and Physical Assessment of the Child and Family, 741

Marilyn J. Hockenberry

Guidelines for Communication and

Interviewing, 741

Establishing a Setting for Communication, 741

Computer Privacy and Applications

in Nursing, 741

Telephone Triage and Counseling, 741

Communicating With Families, 742

Communicating With Parents, 742 Communicating With Children, 744

History Taking, 746

Performing a Health History, 746 Nutritional Assessment, 750

# **General Approaches Toward Examining**

the Child, 752

Sequence of the Examination, 752

Preparation of the Child, 752

Physical Examination, 753

Growth Measurements, 756

Physiologic Measurements, 762

General Appearance, 768

Skin, 768

Accessory Structures, 769

Lymph Nodes, 769

Head and Neck, 770

Eyes, 770

Ears, 774

Nose, 777

Mouth and Throat, 777

Chest, 779

Lungs, 780

Heart, 781

Abdomen, 784

Genitalia, 786

Anus, 787

Back and Extremities, 787

Neurologic Assessment, 789

# 30 Pain Assessment and Management in Children, 793

Marilyn J. Hockenberry

Pain Assessment, 793

Behavioral Pain Measures, 793

Self-Report Pain Rating Scales, 793

Multidimensional Measures, 795

Chronic and Recurrent Pain Assessment, 798

Assessment of Pain in Specific Populations, 798

Pain in Neonates, 798

Children With Communication and Cognitive Impairment, 800

Cultural Differences, 800

Children With Chronic Illness and Complex Pain,

### Pain Management, 800

Nonpharmacologic Management, 803 Complementary Pain Medicine, 803 Pharmacologic Management, 805

Consequences of Untreated Pain in Infants, 814

Common Pain States in Children, 815

Painful and Invasive Procedures, 815

Postoperative Pain, 815

Burn Pain, 816

Recurrent Headaches in Children, 816 Recurrent Abdominal Pain in Children, 817 Pain in Children With Sickle Cell Disease, 817 Cancer Pain in Children, 818 Pain and Sedation in End-of-Life Care, 819

# **UNIT 9 Health Promotion and Special Health Problems**

# 31 The Infant and Family, 822

Cheryl C. Rodgers

Promoting Optimal Growth and Development, 822

Biologic Development, 822

Psychosocial Development: Developing a Sense of

Trust (Erikson), 830

Cognitive Development: Sensorimotor Phase

(Piaget), 830

Development of Body Image, 833

Social Development, 833

Temperament, 835

Coping With Concerns Related to Normal Growth

and Development, 836

# Promoting Optimal Health During Infancy, 838

Nutrition, 838

Sleep and Activity, 840

Dental Health, 841

Immunizations, 841

Safety Promotion and Injury Prevention, 849

Anticipatory Guidance—Care of Families, 855

Special Health Problems, 855

Colic (Paroxysmal Abdominal Pain), 855 Failure to Thrive (Growth Failure), 856

Positional Plagiocephaly, 858

Sudden Infant Death Syndrome, 859

Apparent Life-Threatening Event, 862

Diaper Dermatitis, 863

Seborrheic Dermatitis, 864

# 32 The Toddler and Family, 867

Cheryl C. Rodgers

Promoting Optimal Growth and Development, 867

Biologic Development, 867

Psychosocial Development, 868

Cognitive Development, 869

Spiritual Development, 870

Development of Body Image, 871

Development of Gender Identity, 871

Social Development, 871

Coping With Concerns Related to Normal Growth

and Development, 873

	Promoting Optimal Health During Toddlerhood, 878	Promoting Optimal Health During
	Nutrition, 878	the School Years, 946
	Complementary and Alternative Medicine, 880	Nutrition, 946
	Sleep and Activity, 881	Sleep and Rest, 946
	Dental Health, 882	Exercise and Activity, 946
	Atopic Dermatitis (Eczema), 885	Television, Video Games, and the Internet, 947
	Safety Promotion and Injury Prevention, 886	Dental Health, 948
		Sex Education, 949
	Skin Disorders Related to Animal Contacts, 891	School Health, 949
	Arthropod Bites and Stings, 891	
	Animal Bites, 891	Injury Prevention, 949
	Human Bites, 892	Infections of the Skin, 952
	Ingestion of Injurious Agents, 892	Bacterial Infections, 952
	Principles of Emergency Treatment, 892	Viral Infections, 952
	Heavy Metal Poisoning, 896	Dermatophytoses (Fungal Infections), 952
	Lead Poisoning, 896	Scabies, 952
	Safety Promotion and Injury Prevention, 900	Pediculosis Capitis, 953
	Aspiration and Suffocation, 900	School-Age Disorders With Behavioral
	Falls, 900	Components, 954
	Bodily Injury, 901	Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder and
	Anticipatory Guidance—Care of Families, 901	Learning Disability, 954
33	The Preschooler and Family, 904	Posttraumatic Stress Disorder, 958
	Cheryl C. Rodgers	School Refusal, 958
	Promoting Optimal Growth and Development, 904	Conversion Reaction, 958
	Biologic Development, 904	Childhood Depression, 959
	Psychosocial Development, 904	Childhood Schizophrenia, 959
		35 The Adolescent and Family, 961
	Cognitive Development, 904	Cheryl C. Rodgers
	Moral Development, 905	
	Spiritual Development, 905	Promoting Optimal Growth and Development, 961
	Development of Body Image, 905	Biologic Development, 961
	Development of Sexuality, 906	Psychosocial Development, 965
	Social Development, 906	Cognitive Development (Piaget), 967
	Coping With Concerns Related to Normal Growth	Moral Development (Kohlberg), 968
	and Development, 908	Spiritual Development, 968
	Promoting Optimal Health During the Preschool	Social Development, 968
	Years, 913	Promoting Optimal Health During
	Nutrition, 913	Adolescence, 970
	Sleep and Activity, 914	Emotional Well-Being, 971
	Dental Health, 915	Nutrition, 971
	Safety Promotion and Injury Prevention, 915	Physical Fitness, 972
	Anticipatory Guidance—Care of Families, 915	Hypertension, 972
	Infectious Conditions: Communicable Diseases, 915	Hyperlipidemia, 972
	Care Management, 916	Immunizations, 973
	Intestinal Parasitic Diseases, 917	Sleep and Rest, 973
	Giardiasis, 917	Dental Health, 973
	Enterobiasis (Pinworms), 918	Personal Care, 973
	Child Maltreatment, 926	Posture, 973
	Child Neglect, 926	Body Art, 973
	Physical Abuse, 926	Tanning, 974
	Sexual Abuse, 928	Stress Reduction, 974
	Interprofessional Care of the Maltreated Child, 929	School and Learning Problems, 974
24		Sexuality Education and Guidance, 975
34	The School-Age Child and Family, 936	Safety Promotion and Injury Prevention, 975
	Cheryl C. Rodgers	
	Promoting Optimal Growth and Development, 936	Special Health Problems, 976
	Biologic Development, 936	Disorders of the Female Reproductive System, 976
	Psychosocial Development, 937	Disorders of the Male Reproductive System, 977
	Cognitive Development (Piaget), 937	Gynecomastia, 977
	Moral Development (Kohlberg), 938	Nutritional and Eating Disorders, 978
	Spiritual Development, 938	Obesity, 978
	Social Development, 939	Anorexia Nervosa and Bulimia Nervosa, 982
	Development of a Self-Concept, 942	Health Problems With a Behavioral Component, 985
	Coping With Concerns Related to Normal Growth	Substance Abuse, 985
	and Development, 942	Suicide, 989

# UNIT 10 Special Needs, Illness, and Hospitalization

# 36 Impact of Chronic Illness, Disability, or End-of-Life Care for the Child and Family, 995

Marilyn J. Hockenberry

Care of Children and Families Living With or Dying From Chronic or Complex Diseases, 995

Scope of the Problem, 995

Trends in Care, 995

The Family of the Child With a Chronic or Complex Condition, 997

Impact of the Child's Chronic Illness, 998 Coping With Ongoing Stress and Periodic

Crises, 1000

Assisting Family Members in Managing Their Feelings, 1000

Establishing a Support System, 1001

The Child With a Chronic or

Complex Condition, 1002

Developmental Aspects, 1002

Coping Mechanisms, 1002

Responses to Parental Behavior, 1005

Type of Illness or Condition, 1005

Nursing Care of the Family and Child With a

Chronic or Complex Condition, 1005

Assessment, 1005

Provide Support at the Time of Diagnosis, 1005

Support the Family's Coping Methods, 1006 Educate About the Disorder and General

Aucate About the Disoraet and General

Health Care, 1009

Promote Normal Development, 1009

Establish Realistic Future Goals, 1011

Perspectives on the Care of Children at the End of Life, 1011

Principles of Palliative Care, 1012

Decision Making at the End of Life, 1012

Nursing Care of the Child and Family at the End of Life, 1016

Fear of Pain and Suffering, 1017

Fear of Dying Alone or of Not Being Present When the Child Dies, 1017

Fear of Actual Death, 1018

Organ or Tissue Donation and Autopsy, 1018

Grief and Mourning, 1019

Nurses' Reactions to Caring for Dying

Children, 1020

# 37 Impact of Cognitive or Sensory Impairment on the Child and Family, 1024

Marilyn J. Hockenberry

Cognitive Impairment, 1024

General Concepts, 1024

Nursing Care of Children With Impaired

Cognitive Function, 1025

Down Syndrome, 1029

Fragile X Syndrome, 1031

Sensory Impairment, 1032

Hearing Impairment, 1032

Visual Impairment, 1036

Hearing-Visual Impairment, 1041

Communication Impairment, 1041

Autism Spectrum Disorders, 1041

# 38 Family-Centered Care of the Child During Illness and Hospitalization, 1047

Marilyn J. Hockenberry

Stressors of Hospitalization and Children's

Reactions, 1047

Separation Anxiety, 1047

Loss of Control, 1049

Effects of Hospitalization on the Child, 1049

Stressors and Reactions of the Family of the Child

Who Is Hospitalized, 1050

Parental Reactions, 1050

Sibling Reactions, 1050

Nursing Care of the Child Who Is

Hospitalized, 1050

Preparation for Hospitalization, 1050

Nursing Interventions, 1053

Nursing Care of the Family, 1061

Supporting Family Members, 1061

Providing Information, 1061

Encouraging Parent Participation, 1062

Preparing for Discharge and Home Care, 1062

Care of the Child and Family in Special Hospital

Situations, 1063

Ambulatory or Outpatient Setting, 1063

Isolation, 1064

Emergency Admission, 1064

Intensive Care Unit, 1065

# 39 Pediatric Variations of Nursing Interventions, 1067

Marilyn J. Hockenberry

General Concepts Related to Pediatric

Procedures, 1067

Informed Consent, 1067

Preparation for Diagnostic and Therapeutic

Procedures, 1068

Surgical Procedures, 1073

Compliance, 1075

## Skin Care and General Hygiene, 1077

Maintaining Healthy Skin, 1077

Bathing, 1079

Oral Hygiene, 1079

Hair Care, 1079

Feeding the Sick Child, 1079

Controlling Elevated Temperatures, 1080

Safety, 1082

Environmental Factors, 1082

Infection Control, 1083

Transporting Infants and Children, 1084

Restraining Methods, 1085

Positioning for Procedures, 1086

Femoral Venipuncture, 1087

Extremity Venipuncture or Injection, 1087

Lumbar Puncture, 1087

Bone Marrow Aspiration or Biopsy, 1088

Collection of Specimens, 1088

Fundamental Procedure Steps Common to

All Procedures, 1088

Urine Specimens, 1088

Stool Specimens, 1092

Blood Specimens, 1092

Respiratory Secretion Specimens, 1093

Administration of Medication, 1094

Determination of Drug Dosage, 1094

Short-Bowel Syndrome, 1220

	Checking Dosage, 1094		Other Respiratory Tract Infections, 1145
	Identification, 1094		Pertussis (Whooping Cough), 1145
	Preparing the Parents, 1094		Tuberculosis, 1146
	Preparing the Child, 1094		Pulmonary Dysfunction Caused by Noninfectious
	Oral Administration, 1094		Irritants, 1148
	Intramuscular Administration, 1096		Foreign Body Aspiration, 1148
	Subcutaneous and Intradermal		Aspiration Pneumonia, 1148
	Administration, 1099		Pulmonary Edema, 1149
	Intravenous Administration, 1099		Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome, 1149
	Intraosseous Infusion, 1102		Smoke Inhalation Injury, 1150
	Maintaining Fluid Balance, 1103		Environmental Tobacco Smoke Exposure, 1151
	Measurement of Intake and Output, 1103		Long-Term Respiratory Dysfunction, 1152 Asthma, 1152
	Special Needs When the Child Is Not Permitted to		Cystic Fibrosis, 1162
	Take Fluids by Mouth, 1104		Obstructive Sleep-Disordered Breathing, 1167
	Parenteral Fluid Therapy, 1105		Respiratory Emergency, 1168
	Rectal Administration, 1108 Optic, Otic, and Nasal Administration, 1108		Respiratory Failure, 1168
	Aerosol Therapy, 1109	41	The Child With Gastrointestinal Dysfunction, 1172
	Family Teaching and Home Care, 1110		Cheryl C. Rodgers
	Nasogastric, Orogastric, and Gastrostomy		Distribution of Body Fluids, 1172
	Administration, 1110		Gastrointestinal Dysfunction, 1172
	Alternative Feeding Techniques, 1110		Dehydration, 1172
	Gavage Feeding, 1111		Edema, 1176
	Gastrostomy Feeding, 1113		Disorders of Motility, 1176
	Nasoduodenal and Nasojejunal Tubes, 1115		Diarrhea, 1176
	Total Parenteral Nutrition, 1115		Constipation, 1182
	Family Teaching and Home Care, 1115		Hirschsprung Disease, 1183
	Procedures Related to Elimination, 1115		Vomiting, 1185
	Enema, 1115		Gastroesophageal Reflux, 1185
	Ostomies, 1116		Nutritional Disorders, 1187
	Procedures for Maintaining Respiratory		Vitamin Imbalances, 1187
	Function, 1117		Mineral Imbalances, 1188
	Inhalation Therapy, 1117		Severe Acute Malnutrition (Protein-Energy
	End-Tidal Carbon Dioxide Monitoring, 1118		Malnutrition), 1189
	Bronchial (Postural) Drainage, 1119		Food Sensitivity, 1190
	Chest Physical Therapy, 1119		Recurrent and Functional Abdominal Pain, 1194
	Intubation, 1119		Etiology and Pathophysiology, 1194
	Mechanical Ventilation, 1119		Diagnostic Evaluation, 1194
	Tracheostomy, 1120		Therapeutic Management, 1194
	Chest Tube Procedures, 1122		Care Management, 1194
LIMIT	T 11 Health Problems of Children		Irritable Bowel Syndrome, 1194
			Acute Appendicitis, 1195
	The Child With Respiratory Dysfunction, 1127		Meckel Diverticulum, 1196
L	Cheryl C. Rodgers		Inflammatory Bowel Disease, 1198 Peptic Ulcer Disease, 1201
	Respiratory Infection, 1127		Hepatic Disorders, 1203
	General Aspects of Respiratory Infections, 1127		Acute Hepatitis, 1203
	Upper Respiratory Tract Infections, 1131		Cirrhosis, 1206
	Acute Viral Nasopharyngitis, 1131 Acute Infectious Pharyngitis, 1132		Biliary Atresia, 1207
	Tonsillitis, 1133		Structural Defects, 1208
	Influenza, 1135		Cleft Lip and Cleft Palate, 1208
	Otitis Media, 1135		Esophageal Atresia and Tracheoesophageal Fistula, 1210
	Infectious Mononucleosis, 1137		Hernias, 1212
	Croup Syndromes, 1138		Obstructive Disorders, 1212
	Acute Epiglottitis, 1138		Hypertrophic Pyloric Stenosis, 1213
	Acute Laryngotracheobronchitis, 1140		Intussusception, 1215
	Acute Spasmodic Laryngitis, 1140		Malrotation and Volvulus, 1216
	Bacterial Tracheitis, 1141		Anorectal Malformations, 1216
	Infections of the Lower Airways, 1141		Malabsorption Syndromes, 1218
	Bronchitis, 1141		Celiac Disease (Gluten-Sensitive Enteropathy), 1218
	Respiratory Syncytial Virus and Bronchiolitis, 1141		Lactose Intolerance, 1219

Pneumonias, 1143

42	The Child With Cardiovascular Dysfunction, 1224	44	The Child With Cancer, 1299	
	Marilyn J. Hockenberry		Cheryl C. Rodgers	
	Cardiovascular Dysfunction, 1224		Cancer in Children, 1299	
	History and Physical Examination, 1224		Epidemiology, 1299	
	Diagnostic Evaluation, 1224		Etiology, 1299	
	Congenital Heart Disease, 1227		Diagnostic Evaluation, 1300	
	Circulatory Changes at Birth, 1227		Treatment Modalities, 1300	
	Altered Hemodynamics, 1228		Complications of Therapy, 1303	
	Classification of Defects, 1228		Care Management, 1304	. Oldi
	Clinical Consequences of Congenital		Signs and Symptoms of Cancer	
	Heart Disease, 1234		Managing Side Effects of Treatm	
	Heart Failure, 1234		Nursing Care During Blood or N	Marrow
	Hypoxemia, 1244		Transplantation, 1307	0
	Nursing Care of the Family and Child With		Preparation for Procedures, 130	8
	Congenital Heart Disease, 1246		Pain Management, 1308	
	Help the Family Adjust to the Disorder, 1246		Health Promotion, 1308	
	Educate the Family About the Disorder, 1247		Family Education, 1309	
	Help the Family Manage the Illness at Home, 1247		Cessation of Therapy, 1309	1200
	Prepare the Child and Family for Invasive		Cancers of Blood and Lymph Syst	ems, 1309
	Procedures, 1248		Leukemias, 1309	
	Provide Postoperative Care, 1248		Lymphomas, 1312	
	Plan for Discharge and Home Care, 1250		Nervous System Tumors, 1314	
	Acquired Cardiovascular Disorders, 1251		Brain Tumors, 1314	
	Infective Endocarditis, 1251 Acute Rheumatic Fever and Rheumatic Heart		Neuroblastoma, 1318	
	Disease, 1252		Bone Tumors, 1319 General Considerations, 1319	
	Hyperlipidemia (Hypercholesterolemia), 1253 Cardiac Dysrhythmias, 1257		Osteosarcoma, 1319	roactodarmal Tumor
	Pulmonary Artery Hypertension, 1258		Ewing Sarcoma (Primitive Neur of the Bone), 1320	oecioaermai tumor
	Cardiomyopathy, 1258		Other Solid Tumors, 1321	
	Heart Transplantation, 1259		Wilms Tumor, 1321	
	Vascular Dysfunction, 1260		Rhabdomyosarcoma, 1322	
	Systemic Hypertension, 1260		Retinoblastoma, 1322	
	Kawasaki Disease, 1262		Germ Cell Tumors, 1324	
	Shock, 1263		Liver Tumors, 1324	
	Anaphylaxis, 1265		The Childhood Cancer Survivor, 1	324
	Septic Shock, 1266	45	The Child With Genitourinary Dysfund	
	Toxic Shock Syndrome, 1267		Marilyn J. Hockenberry	, 1020
43	The Child With Hematologic or Immunologic		Genitourinary Dysfunction, 1328	
	Dysfunction, 1271		Clinical Manifestations, 1328	
	Marilyn J. Hockenberry		Laboratory Tests, 1328	
	Hematologic and Immunologic Dysfunction, 1271		Care Management, 1328	
	Red Blood Cell Disorders, 1271		Genitourinary Tract Disorders a	nd Defects, 1328
	Anemia, 1271		Problems Related to Elimination,	
	Iron Deficiency Anemia, 1274		Enuresis, 1335	
	Sickle Cell Anemia, 1275		External Defects of the Genitouring	nary Tract, 1336
	Beta-Thalassemia (Cooley Anemia), 1283		Phimosis, 1336	
	Aplastic Anemia, 1285		Hydrocele, 1337	
	Defects in Hemostasis, 1285		Cryptorchidism (Cryptorchism),	1337
	Hemophilia, 1286		Hypospadias, 1338	
	Immune Thrombocytopenia (Idiopathic		Exstrophy-Epispadias Complex,	1339
	Thrombocytopenic Purpura), 1288		Disorders of Sex Development, 1	341
	Disseminated Intravascular Coagulation, 1289		Glomerular Disease, 1342	
	Epistaxis (Nose Bleeding), 1290		Nephrotic Syndrome, 1342	
	Immunologic Deficiency Disorders, 1290		Acute Glomerulonephritis, 1344	
	Human Immunodeficiency Virus Infection and		Miscellaneous Renal Disorders, 13	
	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome, 1290		Hemolytic Uremic Syndrome, 13	46
	Severe Combined Immunodeficiency Disease, 1293		Renal Failure, 1346	
	Wiskott-Aldrich Syndrome, 1294		Acute Kidney Injury, 1346	
	Technologic Management of Hematologic and		Chronic Kidney Disease, 1348	
	Immunologic Disorders, 1294		Technologic Management of Rena	l Failure, 1352
	Blood Transfusion Therapy, 1294		Dialysis, 1352	
	Apheresis, 1294		Transplantation, 1353	

16	The Child With Cerebral Dysfunction, 1355 Cheryl C. Rodgers		Disorders of Pancreatic Hormone Secretion, 1407 Diabetes Mellitus, 1407
	Cerebral Dysfunction, 1355	48	The Child With Musculoskeletal or Articular
	Increased Intracranial Pressure, 1355		Dysfunction, 1421
	Altered States of Consciousness, 1355		Marilyn J. Hockenberry
	Neurologic Examination, 1355		The Immobilized Child, 1421
	General Aspects, 1355		Immobilization, 1421
	Neurologic Examination, 1357		Physiologic Effects of Immobilization, 1421
	Special Diagnostic Procedures, 1359		Psychologic Effects of Immobilization, 1421
	Nursing Care of the Unconscious		Effect on Families, 1424
	Child, 1361		Traumatic Injury, 1425
	Respiratory Management, 1362		Soft-Tissue Injury, 1425
	Intracranial Pressure Monitoring, 1362		Fractures, 1426
	Nutrition and Hydration, 1363		The Child in a Cast, 1429
	Medications, 1363		The Child in Traction, 1432
	Thermoregulation, 1364		Distraction, 1435
	Elimination, 1364		Amputation, 1435
	Hygienic Care, 1364		Sports Participation and Injury, 1436
	Positioning and Exercise, 1364		Overuse Syndromes, 1436
	Stimulation, 1364		Nurse's Role in Sports for Children and
			Adolescents, 1437
	Regaining Consciousness, 1364		Birth and Developmental Defects, 1437
	Family Support, 1364		Developmental Dysplasia of the Hip, 1437
	Cerebral Trauma, 1365		Clubfoot, 1440
	Head Injury, 1365		Metatarsus Adductus (Varus), 1441
	Submersion Injury, 1371		Skeletal Limb Deficiency, 1441
	Intracranial Infections, 1372		Osteogenesis Imperfecta, 1442
	Bacterial Meningitis, 1372		Acquired Defects, 1443
	Nonbacterial (Aseptic) Meningitis, 1375		Legg-Calvé-Perthes Disease, 1443
	Encephalitis, 1376		Slipped Capital Femoral Epiphysis, 1444
	Rabies, 1377		Kyphosis and Lordosis, 1445
	Reye's Syndrome, 1377		Idiopathic Scoliosis, 1445
	Seizure Disorders, 1377		Infections of Bones and Joints, 1448
	Febrile Seizures, 1387		Osteomyelitis, 1448
	Cerebral Malformations, 1387		Septic Arthritis, 1449
7	Cranial Deformities, 1387		Skeletal Tuberculosis, 1449
/	The Child With Endocrine Dysfunction, 1393		Disorders of Joints, 1449
	Cheryl C. Rodgers		Juvenile Idiopathic Arthritis, 1449
	The Endocrine System, 1393		Systemic Lupus Erythematosus, 1452
	Hormones, 1393	10	The Child With Neuromuscular or Muscular
	Disorders of Pituitary Function, 1393	43	Dysfunction, 1455
	Hypopituitarism, 1393		Marilyn J. Hockenberry
	Pituitary Hyperfunction, 1396		
	Precocious Puberty, 1396		Congenital Neuromuscular or Muscular Disorders, 1455
	Diabetes Insipidus, 1397		Cerebral Palsy, 1455
	Syndrome of Inappropriate Antidiuretic		
	Hormone Secretion, 1398		Neural Tube Defects (Myelomeningocele), 1461
	Disorders of Thyroid Function, 1398		Spinal Muscular Atrophy, Type 1
	Juvenile Hypothyroidism, 1398		(Werdnig-Hoffmann Disease), 1467
	Goiter, 1399		Spinal Muscular Atrophy, Type 3
	Lymphocytic Thyroiditis, 1399		(Kugelberg-Welander Disease), 1469
	Hyperthyroidism, 1400		Muscular Dystrophies, 1469
	Disorders of Parathyroid Function, 1401		Duchenne (Pseudohypertrophic) Muscular
	Hypoparathyroidism, 1401		Dystrophy, 1469
	Hyperparathyroidism, 1402		Acquired Neuromuscular Disorders, 1472
	Disorders of Adrenal Function, 1403		Guillain-Barré Syndrome (Infectious
	Acute Adrenocortical Insufficiency, 1403		Polyneuritis), 1472
	Chronic Adrenocortical Insufficiency		Tetanus, 1474
	(Addison Disease), 1404		Botulism, 1476
	Cushing Syndrome, 1404		Spinal Cord Injuries, 1477
	Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia, 1405		L. J 4402
	Pheochromocytoma, 1407		Index, 1483